

Vita

January 2003

DOUGLASS C. NORTH

University Address:	Department of Economics, Box 1208 Washington University, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis, Missouri 63130-4899	
University Phone:	(314) 935-5809	
University Fax:	(314) 935-4156	
University E-mail:	north@wuecon.wustl.edu	
Home Address:	145 N. Bemiston, Clayton, Missouri 63105	
Home Phone:	(314) 727-3941	
Summer Address:	7569 Homestead Road, Benzonia, Michigan 49616	
Summer Phone:	(231) 882-5620	
Education:	B.A., University of California, Berkeley	1942
	Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley	1952
Military Service:	U.S. Merchant Marine	1942-46
	Instructor in Celo-Navigation	1944-46

PROFESSIONAL RECORD

Graduate Teaching Fellow	University of California, Berkeley	1946-49
Acting Assistant Professor	University of Washington, Seattle	1950-51
Assistant Professor	University of Washington, Seattle	1951-56
Associate Professor	University of Washington, Seattle	1956-60
Visiting Associate Professor	Stanford University	Winter 1958
Acting Director of the Institute for Economic Research	University of Washington, Seattle	1959-61
Professor of Economics	University of Washington, Seattle	1960-83
Director of the Institute for Economic Research	University of Washington, Seattle	1961-66
Chairman of the Department of Economics	University of Washington, Seattle	1967-79
Peterkin Professor of Political Economy	Rice University	Fall, 1979
Pitt Professor of American Institutions	Cambridge University	1981-82
Henry R. Luce Professor of Law and Liberty and Professor of Economics and of History	Washington University in St. Louis	1983-
Director of The Center in Political Economy	Washington University in St. Louis	1984-1990
Fellow of the Center for Advanced Studies in the Behavioral Sciences	Stanford University	1987-88
Lecturer in MBA Program in Prague Czechoslovakia		June, 1991, April-May, 1993
Visiting Distinguished Scholar at Hoover Institute	Stanford University, Stanford University	1995, 1996
Spencer T. Olin Professor in Arts and Sciences	Washington University in St. Louis	1996-
Senior Fellow Adjunct	Hoover Institution, Stanford, CA	1997-2000
Bartlett Burnap Senior Fellow	Hoover Institutions, Stanford, CA	2000-Present

1977

Evaluator of the Economics Program at Reed College.

1984

Chair of the Working Group on *The Emergence of Social, Economic, and Political Institutions* of the National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences.

1985

Advisor to the United States Agency on International Development; and Editor of the Cambridge Series of Books and Monographs on *The Political Economy of Institutions and Decisions*.

1987

Elected A Fellow of American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

1988

Awarded an Honorary Degree in Political Economy by the University of Cologne.

1990

Consultant for The World Bank.

1992

Recipient of the John R. Commons Award, Consultant World Bank.

1993

Awarded Honorary Degree University of Zurich

Co-recipient of the Alfred Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences.

1994

Awarded Honorary Degree Stockholm School of Economics.

1995

Awarded Honorary Degree Prague School of Economics.

1996

Elected a member of the British Academy, Consultant to OECD.

1997

Advisor, "World Development Report 1997: The State in a Changing World," The World Bank, Washington, DC.

Member, Board of Directors, International Foundation for Research in Experimental Economics (IFREE)

Member of Academic Advisory Committee at University of California at Los Angeles, Department of Economics.

Member, Advisory Committee of journal, "*Etica ed Economia*," NEMETRIA, Milan, Italy.

Member, Academic Advisory Committee, Center for the Study of Institutions, Universidad de San Andres, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Accepted invitation from Kofi A. Annan, secretary-general of the United Nations to provide advice and ideas as called upon.

Economics.

Honorary Member, Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association (LAEA).

Executive Committee, Center for the New Institutional Social Sciences, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.

2002

Member, Board of Trustees, Foundation for Teaching Economics (FTE).

Member, Advisory Board, Center for Interdisciplinary Studies, Washington University School of Law, St. Louis, Missouri.

Member, Board of Directors; Executive Committee, The International Society for the New Institutional Economics.

Honorary Member, Latin American and Caribbean Economic Association (LAEA).

Executive Committee, Center for the New Institutional Social Sciences, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.

Member, USBSP Academic Advisory Board, U.S. Business School in Prague.

Member, Editorial Board, *Finance India* journal.

LECTURES

1959

Visiting Lecturer at the Economic Development Institute of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), in various months through 1961.

1961

Lecturer for the Getulio Vargas Foundation at the Instituto Brasileiro de Economia, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; and visiting lecturer at The Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies, through 1962.

1962

Lecturer in two National Television courses on *The American Economy*.

1963

Guest Lecturer at the Economics Institute of the University of Colorado, Boulder, through 1964.

1964

Guest Lecturer at the Economics Development Institute of Vanderbilt University in Nashville, Tennessee.

1966-67

Lecturer at Oxford, the London School of Economics, the University of Essex, the University of Paris, the University of Caen and the University of Geneva.

1970

Eli Lilly Foundation Lecturer.

1992

Lectured at Stanford, University of California at Berkeley, University of California at Riverside, and Clemson University.

1993

Lectured at Cornell, University of Zurich, University of Illinois.

1994

Lectured at Stockholm School of Economics, The DiTella University; Buenos Aires, The University of San Andres; Buenos Aires, The University of San Paulo; San Paulo, Brazil, Trinity College; Dublin, Ireland, The University of Washington, Rochester Institute of Technology, Columbia University, Harvard University, University of North Carolina, U.C. San Diego, Lafayette College, Trinity University, St. Norbert College, and Osaka, Tokyo, and Nagoya Universities in Japan.

1995

Lectured at Harvard University, Texas A & M University, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, University of Peking (Beijing), Clemson University, University of Toronto, Penn State, University of Bergen, University of Trondheim, University of Bodo, and University of Arizona.

1996

Lectured at Cambridge University (England), University of Munich, Max Planck Institute, University of California at Los Angeles, Stanford University, and University of California at Berkley.

Lectured at Cambridge University (England), University of Munich, Max Planck Institute, University of California at Los Angeles, Stanford University, and University of California at Berkley.

Lecture given to Artificial Intelligence Group, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, November.

1997

Lecture given at Queens University, Kingston, Ontario, March.

Two lectures given at the United Nations University/WIDER: Maiden UNU/WIDER Annual Lecture, "*Process of Economic Change*", and "*The Contribution of the New Economics to an Understanding of the Transition Problem*". Helsinki, Finland, March 1997:

Lecture, "*The Process of Economic Change*", at University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, April.

Lecture given at Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, Texas, April.

Phi Beta Kappa lecture, "*Order, Disorder and Economic Change*," and a Workshop, "*Economic Change in Latin America: Past, Present, and Future*," University of Chicago, May.

Lecture, "*Economic Change in Latin America: Past, Present, and Future*", given at University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, May.

1998

Lecture, National Fellows Program participants, January 30, 1998, Hoover Institution, Stanford University, Stanford, California.

Lecture, "*Institutional and Economic Change*," given at the "Development Seminar," Department of Economics, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, February 18, 1998.

Lecture, Harvard/HIID/MIT Growth and Development Seminar, Cambridge, Massachusetts, March 30, 1998.

Lecturer: "Economic Challenges for Uncertain Times," The International Salon Series, Charlene Bry and the Whitney R. Harris Institute for Global Legal Studies, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, May 8, 2002.

Distinguished Lecturer: "Understanding Economic Change and Economic Growth." Distinguished Lectures Series No. 7, Leon Loźmiński Academy of Entrepreneurship and Management (WSPiZ) and TIGER, Warsaw, Poland, May 15-20, 2002. Lecture scheduled to be printed in the following: Douglass C. North. Leon Kozminski Academy of Entrepreneurship and Management (WSPiZ) and TIGER Distinguished Lectures Series No. 7.

Ibid. Master of Business Administration.

Ibid. EMERGO – a Journal of Transforming Economies and Societies. Published by: Krakow Academy of Economics.

Invited informal presentations at Warsaw University. Host: Professor Zbigniew Hockuba. May 20, 2002, Warsaw, Poland.

Lecturer: 'Public Law Institute for Federal Judges,' of the "Law and Economics Center's Public Law Institute, George Mason University, Tucson, Arizona. Title of institute: "*The Wealth of Nations*." September 15-21, 2002, Santa Fe, New Mexico.

2003

Awarded Honorary Degree of Doctor of Humanities, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, 2003.

Guest Speaker. "Why are Some Countries Rich and Others Poor?" The St. Louis Gateway Chapter, National Association for Business Economics, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, December 6, 2002.

CONFERENCES

1955-

Participant at The Economic History Association Meetings

1956 and 1961

Participant at the Regional Science Association Conference.

1957

Discussant at the Income and Wealth Conference of the National Bureau of Economic Research.

1959

Participant at conferences of the Social Science Research Council; Resources in Economic Growth; and the Farm Economic Association.

1960

Participant at the conference of the International Economic Association in Konstanz, Germany; at the International Conference in Economic History, Stockholm Sweden; and at conferences of the Society for International Development and the Institute for Quantitative Research in Economics and Management.

1962

Participant at the International Conference in Economic History at Aix-en-Provence, France and at the Mississippi Valley Historical Association Conference.

1986

Participant at the Conference on *Institutional Change* of the Center for International Affairs, Harvard University; at the Conference on *Historical Data Theories of Rational Choice* of the Rutgers Bureau of Government Research, New Brunswick, New Jersey; the Liberty Fund Conferences, *Towards a Freer Society: Some Unintended Consequences of Tullock's Scholarship*, Williamsburg; and *Political Economy*, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh; and at Liberty Fund Symposiums, on *Justice as Participation* in St. Louis, on *Crisis and Leviathan* at Stanford, on *Economic, Political and Civil Freedom* at Napa Valley, California, and on the *Moral Basis of Economic Growth*, Denver.

1987

Participant at the Conference on *Political Economy* and the Business School Curriculum of The Center in Political Economy and the School of Business, Washington University in St. Louis; participant at the Midwest Political Science Association Meetings, Chicago; at the Conference on *The Rise of Merchant Empires*, Minneapolis, Minnesota; in the series on *The Foundations of Political Economy*, Harvard University; at the conference on *The New Institutional Economics*, University of Saarlandes; and at Liberty Fund Conferences on *Taxation and Liberty*, Savannah, Georgia and on *The Constitution*, Clemson University; and chair of a Session on *Informal Sectors in Third World Countries*, Washington, D.C.

1988

Participant at the Conference on *The Logic of Social Change*, Tulane University; at the Conference on *Institutions and Economic History* at the University of Saarbrucken; at the Conference on *Institutions and Economies*, Sienna.

1989

Participant at the Conference on Economic Role of the State, Amsterdam; at the International Cliometric Conference, Santader, Spain; at a Conference on the Methodology of the New Institutional Economics, Uppsala, Sweden; at a Conference on the French Revolution, Divonne-les-Bains, France; at the Social Science History Meetings, Washington, D.C., at the American Anthropological Meetings, Washington, D.C..

1990

Participant at Conferences in Montevideo, Buenos Aires, Lueven, Moscow, Mexico City, Stanford and Charlottesville.

1991

Participant of Conferences at Stockholm, Cornell, Washington University and Harvard.

1992

Participant at Conferences at Harvard, American Academy of Arts & Sciences, Groningen, and Saarbrucken.

1993

Participant at Conferences at American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Keynote address at World Productivity Congress, Stockholm, Keynote address at Public Choice and 3rd World Development Conference, London School of Economics, The Invited address at Law and Economics Conference, Lund, Sweden.

1994

Participant at Conferences at Kiel Institute of World Economics, Kiel Germany; Conference on Transaction Cost Economics, Paris, France; Guest of Honor at the Economic History Association Meetings, Social Science History Association Meetings, and International History Association Meetings, Milan, Italy; gave the keynote address at a conference on Scale and Scope in Groningen, The Netherlands; advised the King of Spain on giving an award for the leading economists in Spain; consulted with President Menem and Minister Cavallo on the economy of Argentina and with numerous officials on the economy of Brazil; gave address on my Nobel award at Trinity College, San Antonio, TX., a week of talks in Taiwan and a Nobel Conference in Japan, Tokyo, Kyoto and Osaka, Adam Smith Lecture to the National Association of Business Economists,

Featured Speaker, Eliot Society and Phoenix Alumni, January 23, 1998, Phoenix, Arizona.

Panelist, panel discussion: "Do community norms facilitate or deter the development on the market economy?" *Norms and Evolution at the Grassroots of Asia* Workshop, sponsored by The World Bank, Stanford University, February 6-7, 1998, Stanford, California.

Paper presented at faculty workshop entitled "Rationality in Law and Society," University of California-Berkeley, February 23, 1998, Berkeley, California.

Discussant, 50th Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies, March 26-29, 1998, Washington, DC.

Session Chair and Discussant: Panel on "Economics and Evolutionary Psychology," AEA session, 1998 Annual Meeting of the National Economics Association.

Discussant: "Institutions, Politics, and Contracts: Private Sector Participation in Urban Water Supply," Research Team and Advisory Committee Meeting, World Bank Project, rural Virginia, April 10-11, 1998.

Discussant, Conference on Experimental Research on Bargaining and Learning, John M. Olin School of Business and Center in Political Economy, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, April 17-19, 1998.

Invited major dinner speaker, The American Law and Economics Association, Eighth Annual Meeting, The University of California at Berkeley, May 8-9, 1998, Berkeley, California.

Keynote Speaker, Seminar on Institutional Development and Economic Performance in Argentina, United Nations Development Program (UNDP), May 21-22, 1998, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Commentator for "A" Session, The Legacy of the Western European Fiscal and Monetary Institutions for the New World: 17th to 19th Century," August 25, 1998, part of the Madrid Congress, Spain: XII International Economic History Congress, August 24-28, 1998.

Keynote Address given: Second Annual conference of the International Society for New Institutional Economics, Paris, France, September 17-19, 1998.

Address given at Bradley University, Peoria, Illinois, October 1-2, 1998.

Wincott Lecture given, Church House, Watford, England, October 8-10, 1998. Public Lecture at the London School of Economics.

Address given at the University of Toronto; Great Minds for Great Business Nobel Laureate Lecture, "The Role of Institutions in Economic Growth," October 22-23, 1998.

Public Address and seminar given at Manhattanville College, Purchase, New York, November 6, 1998.

Talk (with Jean Ensminger) given, national meeting of the National Honor Society, "Internationalization: Meeting the Developing World," St. Louis, Missouri, November 15, 1998.

Keynote address given at the Center for International Private Enterprise's (CIPE) hemispheric conference, "Strategies to Advance Reform in Latin America," Miami, Florida, December 2-3, 1998.

1999

Keynote address and seminar, University of California at Davis, January 13-14, 1999.

ASSA Board Meeting, Boston, Massachusetts, January 7-9, 2000.

SSHI Board Meeting, Stanford University, January 26, 2000.

Participant. KNEXUS Symposium. "Cognition in Space: Implication of Research in Astrobiology, Information Sciences and Social Sciences on the Evolution of Knowledge," Feb. 7, 2000, Stanford University, Stanford, CA.

Panel Participant. "Milken Institute's 2000 Global Conference," (a) *Reconstructing Russia* session; and (b) *Nobel Laureates II* session. Mar. 8-10, 2000, Los Angeles, Calif.

Chancellor's Envoy for Washington University to Hong Kong and Singapore. March 15-22, 2000. Also, Featured Speaker. Presented paper: "Why Are Some Countries Rich and Some Poor?"

Keynote Speaker. At the "Greater China Economy: 21st Century Challenges and Opportunities" conference, presented by The Center for International Studies and the School of Business Administration, University of Missouri-St. Louis, Mar. 24-25, 2000, St. Louis, MO.

Speaker. "The Relevance of Economic Analysis and Development of Rule of Law for Economic Development." Presented in *The Distinguished Visitor's Program*, School of Law, Indiana University, Mar. 31, 2000, Indianapolis, IN.

Center for New Institutional Social Sciences Workshop. Washington University, April 7, 2000.

Discussant. Panel 1. THE STATE AND GLOBALIZATION. *Development and the Nation-State*, Asia Initiative, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., April 8-9, 2000.

Seminar Presenter/Keynote Speaker. "Uncertainty in a Non-Ergodic World," and "Problems and Issues in Economic Development " Distinguished Speaker Series, University of Wisconsin-La Crosse, April 13, 2000.

Presented Paper. "The Process of Economic Change." *Law, Economics, and Organization Workshop*, Yale Law School, New Haven, CT, April 21, 2000.

Session I Presenter. "Economic Evolution and the Process of Change - Research Agenda. "Workshop on *Evolutionary Analysis of Economic Policy*, May 4-6, 2000, University of Bochum, Germany.

Keynote Address. "The Process of Economic Change," to the Association of Spanish Land Registers, May 7-9, 2000, Barcelona, Spain.

Sponsored visit to Washington University of: Professor Yang Yao of CCER, Beijing University. Seminar presented by Yao: "Government Commitment and Privatization," May 16, 2000.

Research Agenda Planning Session; Paper Preparation. "Leaning, Change and Economic Performance," (Douglass North, Syed Shariq, and Christopher Mantzavinos). For Stanford Symposium, July 31-Aug. 2, 2000, Stanford University, Stanford, CA.

Panelist. "Law and Economics in Historical Perspective." Panel A: *Evolutionary Panel: How Evolutionary is New Institutional Economics, and Why Has Evolutionary Economics Been so Hard to Operationalize?* Annual Conference 2000, The International Society for New Institutional Economics (ISNIE): "The Economics of Institutions in the New Millennium." Tübingen, Germany, September 22-24, 2000.

Chair for Keynote Lecture II. Annual Conference 2000, The International Society for New Institutional

International Salon Series. Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, May 8, 2002.

Recipient of the 2002 *William Greenleaf Eliot Society "SEARCH"* award, Eliot Society's 35th Annual Dinner, April 9, 2002, St. Louis, Missouri.

Presenter: "Understanding Economic Change and Economic Growth," Seminar on "*Institutions and Economic Development*," International Monetary Fund Headquarters, Washington, DC, April 15, 2002.

Keynote Speaker and Panelist. Conference on "Institutional Constraints to Development." CINPE-Universidad Nacional of Costa Rica, April 22-28, 2002.

Faculty Member. Summer Workshop in Institutional Analysis, The Center for New Institutional Social Sciences; The Ronald Coase Institute; Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, May 19-25, 2002.

Featured Speaker. The Annual Dinner of "The CNISS Workshop on *International Development*," Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, May 19-25, 2002.

Part II. "Personal to Impersonal Exchange" Conference and Workshop. Liberty Fund. Charlottesville, Virginia, June 21-23, 2002.

77th Annual Conference of the Western Economic Association, Seattle, Washington, June 29-July 2, 2002.

(a) Conference Director

(b) Discussant: Session 55B: "Wisdom and Folly of WEA Presidential Addresses," June 30th.

(c) Panelist: Session 70: "Remembering Don Gordon," July 1st.

Invited Speaker, Annual Dwight D. Eisenhower National Security Conference, Panel 1: "Today's Security Environment: The New Global Context," Washington, DC, September 26-27, 2002. (Supporting invitation directly from General Eric Shinseki, Chief of Staff of the United States Army.)

Instructor, Class 7: "*The Role of Institutions*." Institute on the Economics of Public Law for Judges. George Mason University School of Law, Law and Economics Center, Carlsbad, California, September 27-October 3, 2002.

Participant. Economic History Association's 2002 Annual Meeting. St. Louis, Missouri, October 11-13, 2002.

Invited Seminar Talk, "Understanding the Process of Economic Change." Tulane University, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 8, 2002. (Topic published as Occasional Paper 106, "*Understanding the Process of Economic Change*." The Institute of Economic Affairs for the Wincott Foundation, Westminster, London. 1999.)

Part III. "Understanding the Process of Economic Change" Colloquium. Liberty Fund. St. Louis, Missouri, November 14-17, 2002.

Invited Lecturer. "Why are Some Countries Rich and Others Poor?" The St. Louis Gateway Chapter, National Association for Business Economics. Washington University. St. Louis, Missouri. December 6, 2002.

RESEARCH GRANTS

Social Science Research Council, National Fellow in Economic History
National Bureau of Economic Research, Research Associate

1949-50
1956-57

- 1961 *Four Lectures in Regional Economic Analysis*, presented at the Getulio Vargas Institute, Rio de Janeiro, *Revista Brasileira de Economia*, September.
- 1960 "The United States Balance of Payments 1790-1860," *Trends in the American Economy in the Nineteenth Century*, 24th Conference on Income and Wealth, National Bureau of Economic Research (Princeton University Press).

ARTICLES

- 1950 "Some Recent Views of the Modern Large Corporation," *Explorations in Entrepreneurial History* (Harvard University) Vol. II, No. 2, pp. 71-90.
- 1952 "Capital Accumulation in Life Insurance between the Civil War and the Investigation of 1905," *Men in Business*, W. Miller, ed. (Cambridge: Harvard University Press) Chapter IX, pp. 238-53.
- 1953 "Entrepreneurial Policy and the Internal Organization in Large Life Insurance Companies at the Time of the Armstrong Investigation," *Explorations in Entrepreneurial History* (Harvard University) Vol. V, No. 3, pp. 139-61.
1954. "Location Theory and Regional Economic Growth," *Journal of Political Economy*, June.
195. "Life Insurance and Investment Banking at the Time of the Armstrong Investigation," *Journal of Economic History*, Summer, pp. 209-28.
- 1955 "Location Theory and Regional Economic Growth," *Journal of Political Economy*, June.
- "The Future of Wheat and American Farm Policy," *Pacific Northwest Business*, May.
- 1956 "The Spatial and Interregional Framework of the United States Economy: An Historical Perspective," *Proceedings of the Regional Science Association*, Spring.
- "Exports and Regional Growth: A Reply," *Journal of Political Economy*, April.
- "Agenda for a History of Management Policies Towards Labor," *Journal of Economic History*, Spring/Summer.
- "International Capital Flows and the Development of the American West," *Journal of Economic History*, December.
- 1958 "The Corporation," *Encyclopedia Americana*."
- "A Note on Professor Rostow's Take-off into Self-Sustained Growth," *The Manchester School*, January.
- "Ocean Freight Rates and Economic Development 1750-1910," *Journal of Economic History*, December. Paper presented at the Economic History Meetings of September 1958.
- 1959 "Agriculture in Regional Economic Growth," *Journal of Farm Economics*, Proceedings of the 1959 Annual Meeting, December.
- 1960 "The Estimation of Shipping Earnings in Historical Balance of Payments Studies," with Alan Heston, *The Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science*, May.
- "The United States in the International Economy, 1790-1950," *American Economic History*,

- Policies and Economic Development*, supplement to *The Journal of Monetary Economics*.
- "Political Economy and Environmental Policies," *Environmental Law*, Spring.
- "The First Economic Revolution," (with Robert P. Thomas) *Economic History Review*, May.
- "Markets and Other Allocation Systems in History: The Challenge of Karl Polanyi," *Journal of European Economic History*, Volume 6, No. 3.
- 1978 "Evaluating Three Schools of Economic History," *Journal of Economic History*, March.
- "Structure and Performance: The Task of Economic History," *Journal of Economic Literature*, September.
- 1979 "A Framework for Analyzing the State in Economic History," *Explorations in Economic History*, July.
- 1982 "The Second Economic Revolution in the United States," in *Revoluzione industriale e processo di industrializzazione*
- "Toward a Property Rights Theory of Exploitation," (with Margaret Levi) *Politics and Society*, Volume 11, Number 3, pp. 315-320.
- "American Government Expenditures: An Historical Perspective," (with John Wallis) *American Economic Review*, Proceedings, May.
- 1983 "Cultural Change and the Second Economic Revolution," *The Impact of American Culture on Finland*
- "Comment on Stigler and Friedland's 'The Literature of Economics: The Case of Berle and Means,'" *The Journal of Law and Economics*, Volume 26, June.
- "The Second Economic Revolution in the United States," *Proceedings on the Industrial Revolution and Technological Change*
- 1984 "Transaction Costs, Institutions, and Economic History," *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, March.
- "Government and the Costs of Exchange in History," *Journal of Economic History*, June.
- "The Early Development of Federal Regulation in the United States," *Proceedings of the 1983 Italian-American Conference of Economic Historians*
- 1985 "Transaction Costs in History," *Journal of European Economic History*, Winter.
- "The Growth of Government in the United States: An Economic Historian's Perspective," *Journal of Public Economics*, Volume 28.
- 1986 "The New Institutional Economics," *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, March.
- "The Growth of Government in the United States: An Economic Historian's Perspective," *Journal of Public Economics*, Volume 28.

- 1993.
- "Institutions and Credible Commitment" Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, March, 1993.
- "Toward a Theory of Institutional Change" in Barnett, Hinich, and Schofield, editors, Political Economy: Institutions, Competition, and Representation, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- 1994 Shared Mental Models: Ideology and Institutions" (joint with Art Denzau) Kyklos, January 1994.
- "Economic Performance Through Time" American Economic Review, June, 1994
- "Integrating Institutional and Technical Change in Economic History a Transaction Cost Approach" Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics with John Wallis, December 94.
- 1995 "The Paradox of the West" The Origins of Modern Freedom, R. Davis, Editor, Stanford University Press 1995.
- "The Historical Evolution of Polities" International Review of Law and Economics, 1994.
- "What do we Mean by Rationality?" Public Choice 77:159-162.
- 1996 "Five Propositions about Institutional Change," in J. Knight and I. Sened, editors, Exploring Social Institutions, University of Michigan Press.
- 1997 "The Institutional Foundations of East Asian Development: A Summary Evaluation," IEA Tokyo Conference 1996.
- "Explaining Economic Change: The Interplay Between Cognition and Institutions," Legal Theory, 3 (1997), 211-226, Cambridge University Press.
- Knight, Jack and North, Douglass, "Explaining Economic Change: The Interplay Between Cognition and Institutions," in The Political Economy of Property Rights, David L. Weimer, ed., Cambridge University Press, 1997, 349-354.
- "The Process of Economic Change", Working Papers No. 128, March 1997, The United Nations University, WIDER.
- "Prologue", The Frontiers of the New Institutional Economics, Academic Press, 1997, 3-12.
- "Cliometrics – 40 Years Later", The American Economic Review, May, 1997, Princeton, New Jersey,
- "Some Fundamental Puzzles in Economic History," in Arthur, Durlauf and Lane, editors, The Economy As An Evolving Complex System II: Proceedings, (Santa Fe Institute Studies in the Sciences of Complexity, Vol. 27), Addison Wesley: Reading, Mass., 1997.
- 1998 "The Rise of the Western World," Political Competition, Innovation and Growth: A Historical Analysis Conference, Jena, Germany, 1998.
- "Understanding Economic Change," in Joan M. Nelson, Charles Tilly, and Lee Walker, editors, Research Priorities - "Transforming Post-Communist Political Economies", National Academy Press:

- 2000 Douglass C. North. "Big-Bang Transformations of Economic Systems: An Introductory Note." *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, Vol. 156, No. 1, March 2000, 3-8.
- "Global Markets for Global Commons: Will Property Rights Protect the Planet?" to be published in The Duke Environmental Law and Policy Forum (DELPF), fall issue, Vol. 10, No. 1, for the Fourth Annual Cummings Colloquium on Environmental Law, 2000.
- Arthur T. Denzau and Douglass C. North. "Shared Mental Models: Ideologies and Institutions." In Elements of Reason: Cognition, Choice, and the Bounds of Rationality. Arthur Lupia, Mathew D. McCubbins, and Samuel L. Popkin (eds.), Cambridge University Press. 2000.
- Douglass C. North. "Frontiers of Development Economics." In Frontiers of Development Economics, Gerald M. Meier and Joe Stiglitz (eds.), Oxford University Press.
- Douglass C. North. "Foreword" to Platteau, Jean-Philippe, Institutions, Social Norms, and Economic Development, Harwood Academic Publishers, 2000.
- Douglass C. North. An excerpt from chapter one of the forthcoming book The Process of Economic Change. In *The Newsletter of the Cliometric Society*, Summer 2000, Volume 15, Number 2, 15-18.
- Douglass C. North. "Understanding Institutions," in section 2, Part I. Foundations: and Organizations (Perspectives from New Institutional Economics), edited by Claude Ménard, USA: Edward Elgar, 7-10, 2000.
- Douglass C. North. "A Revolution in Economics," in section 4, Part II. Homage to Ronald H. Coase: Institutions, Contracts and Organizations (Perspectives from New Institutional Economics), edited by Claude Ménard, USA: Edward Elgar, 37-41, 2000.
- Douglass C. North, Summerhill and Weingast. "Order, Disorder and Economic Change: Latin America versus North America," in Governing for Prosperity, edited by Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and Hilton L. Root.
- Douglass C. North. "Government, Voluntary Organizations, and Economic Life: The Preindustrial Development of Western Europe," in Svetozar Pejovich (ed.), *The Codetermination Movement in the West*, Lexington Books, 115-29. To be included in Svetozar Pejovich (ed.), The Economics of Property Rights. Part of the series THE INTERNATIONAL LIBRARY OF CRITICAL WRITINGS IN ECONOMICS, Series Editor: Mark Blaug. In process.
- Research Agenda Planning re Stanford Symposium to be held at Stanford, July 31-Aug. 2, 2000. Washington University, St. Louis, MO, May 14-19, 2000.
- Douglass C. North and Barry R. Weingast. "Introduction: Institutional Analysis and Economic History." Part of the SYMPOSIUM: HIGH POLITICS AND LOW FINANCE articles. In *The Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 60, No. 2, 414-417, June 2000.
- Douglass C. North and Barry R. Weingast. "Concluding Remarks: The Emerging New Economic History of Latin America," *Political Institutions and Economic Growth in Latin America: Essays in Policy, History, and Political Economy*. Edited by Stephen Haber. Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., pgs.274-283, June 2000
- Panelist. ASA Annual Meeting: *The New Institutionalism in Economics and Sociology*, Washington, DC, Aug. 14, 2000.