Kar-yiu WONG

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karyiu@u.washington.edu; http://faculty.washington.edu/karyiu/

PERSONAL

Nationality: Chinese Citizenship: U. S. A.

Marital Status: Married, with two children.

EDUCATION

Ph.D. (Economics), Columbia University, 1983

M.Ph. (Economics), Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1979

B.Sc. (Engineering), University of Hong Kong, 1972

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Principal Positions

Professor of Economics, University of Washington, 1996-present Associate Professor of Economics, University of Washington, 1990-1996 Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Washington, 1983-1990

Professional Positions

President (Founding), Asia-Pacific Economic Association, 1994-present Editor-in-Chief (Founding), *China Economic Policy Review*, 2012-present Editor-in-Chief (Founding), *Global Journal of Economics*, 2012-present Editor-in-Chief (Founding), *Survey Series on Economics and Business Administration*, 2011-present

Director (Founding), Research Center for International Economics, University of Washington, 2002-present

Director (Founding), Research Center for International Economics, University of International Business and Economics, 2008-2012

President, Chinese Economic Association in North America, 2001; Vice-President, 1994-1995 (two terms).

Editors and Associate Editors of several academic journals

Other Academic Positions

Chair Professor and Department Head, Hong Kong Baptist University, 2008-2009 Visiting Professor, University of International Business and Economics, Beijing, 2008-2011

Visiting Professor, Central University of Finance and Economics, Beijing, 2007-2008

Visiting Scholar, National Cheng Chi University, May 2007

Visiting Scholar, Korea Economic Research Institute (KERI), December 2006

Visiting Professor, Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, July 2006

Visiting Scholar, Korea Institute for Industrial Economics and Trade (KIET), June, 2005

Visiting Scholar, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP), December 10-24, 2004

Visiting Professor, Kobe University, June – September 2003, December 2005

Visiting Professor, Gerhard-Mercator University, Duisburg, Germany, June 2002

Visiting Professor, Kobe University, December 2001

President, Chinese Economic Association in North America, 2000

Visiting Professor, City University of Hong Kong, summers of 1998-2001

Visiting Scholar, Centre for Globalisation and Regionalism, University of Warwick, November 2000

Visiting Professor, Copenhagen Business School, July-August 1995 and August 1996.

Visiting Professor of Economics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, August 1996 - July 1997.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Fudan University, China, Sept. - Dec. 1987. (An Economics Training Program Co-organized by the U.S. National Academy of Science and the China State Education Commission, and funded by the Ford Foundation.)

RESEARCH FIELDS

International Economics Applied Microeconomics Applied Econometrics Economic Growth

TEACHING

International Trade (graduate)

Theory of Commercial Theory (graduate)

Microeconomic Theory (graduate)

General Equilibrium Analysis (graduate)

International Trade (undergraduate)

Topics in International Trade (undergraduate)

International Finance (undergraduate)

Intermediate Microeconomics (undergraduate)

AWARDS AND HONORS

Outstanding Paper Award, "Economic growth and resource allocation: the case of China," *Journal of Chinese Economic and Foreign Trade Studies*, 2008: 105 – 121. Chang Jiang (Cheung Kong) Scholarship, China, 2008-2011.

- **Panelist**, Symposium on Globalization and the Asian Economies, Tokyo, October 2009, organized by Japanese Economic Association
- **Keynote speakers** in several conferences, including a speech to Escuela Superior Politecnica Del Litoral (ESPOL), Ecuador, October 30, 2008, as part of the program to celebrate the university's 50th anniversary.
- Contributing an entry on Brain Drain to an encyclopedia being published by the Princeton University Press.
- Contributed a chapter entitled "World Trade" to the book *World At Risk*, which received the award **Academic Title of the Year 2002** from the *Choice* magazine. The article is being revised for a new edition of the book.
- **Best Paper of the Year Award**, *Journal of the Korean Economy*, for my paper entitled "Firm Failure and Financial Crisis: The Experience of South Korea", 2000
- Invited to give the **Tamkang Chair Lectures** at the 50th Anniversary of Tamkang University, Taiwan, June 2000. The lectures were published in 2001.
- Listed in the Most Admired Men and Women of the Year, 1994-1995, International Directory of Distinguished Leadership, Who's Who Among Asian Americans, Who's Who in Finance and Industry, and Who's Who in the West.

Preceptorship, Columbia University, 1981-83

University Fellowship, Columbia University, 1979-81

Graduate Assistantship, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1978-79

EXTERNAL REVIEWER

External Reviewer for the tenure decision and promotion for several people in different universities.

Department of Economics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 2000-2003

Research Institute for Economics and Business Administration, Kobe University, 2001

Outstanding Research Award, National Science Council, Taiwan, 2001-

Doctoral dissertation, Monash University, Australia, 2000

Master theses, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Baptist University, and City University of Hong Kong, 1999-2000

RESEARCH GRANTS/FUNDS

- A grant from International Center for Southeast Asia Development to study the impacts of China's accession to the WTO and the China-ASEAN free trade area, 2004.
- A research fund from the Bank of Korea to conduct a research on the proposal of establishing a free trade area among China, South Korea, and Japan, 2003
- A research fund to conduct a research on estimating the impacts of epidemics and trade embargoes on trade flows, 2003
- Funds from College of Arts and Sciences, Korea Studies Program, East Asia Center, and Global Business Center of the University of Washington, Korea Development Institute, Korea Economics Institute, and Consulate General of Korea in Seattle to hold a conference in August 2003
- Grants from the Asian Development Bank and University of Hong Kong to organize a conference in Hong Kong, November 2002.

- A grant from Jackson School of International Studies, University of Washington to study China in the Asian crisis.
- Funds from City University of Hong Kong to hold a conference on "Greater China and the Global Economy," July 2000
- Funds from University of Washington and City University of Hong Kong to hold a conference in Seattle, January 2000
- Funds from University of Washignton and Hong Kong Economics Association to hold a conference in Seattle, December 1999.
- A fund from City University of Hong Kong to hold a workshop in Hong Kong, August 1999
- Funds from University of Washington, Chinese University of Hong Kong, and City University of Hong Kong to hold a conference, December 1998
- Funds from the Copenhagen Business School and Academia Sinica to co-organize (with Sheng Cheng Hu and Bjarne S. Jensen) a conference in Taiwan, August 1998.
- A fund from City University of Hong Kong to hold a workshop in Hong Kong, July 1998.
- Funds from the Copenhagen Business School and the Department of Economics, Chinese University of Hong Kong to co-organize (with Bjarne S. Jensen) a conference in Hong Kong, July 1997
- A fund from the Department of Economics, Chinese University of Hong Kong to coorganize (with Stephen Turnovsky) a workshop in Hong Kong, December 1996
- A fund from the Copenhagen Business School to co-organize (with Bjarne S. Jensen) an international conference in Denmark, August 1996

National Resource Center International Studies Travel Grant, 1986

Port of Seattle Research Grant, 1985-86

University of Washington Graduate School Research Fund, 1984

PUBLICATIONS

- (a) Papers in Refereed Journals
- "The Global Financial Crisis and China's Policy Response", *The International Economics*, No. 15, 2011.
- "A Tale of Two Cities," (with Ngo Van Long), *Review of International Economics*, 17 (2), 2009: 261-279.
- "Economic Growth and Resource Allocation: The Case of China," *Journal of Chinese Economic and Foreign Trade Studies*, 1 (2), 2008: 105 121. This paper won the Outstanding Paper Award.
- "R&D Subsidy, Intellectual Property Rights Protection, and North-South Trade: How Good Is the TRIPS Agreement?" (with Pei-Cheng Liao), *Japan and the World Economy*, 21 (2), 2008: 191-201.
- "Gradual Trade Liberalization with Sluggish Capital Movement," (with HanSang Kim), *Pacific Economic Review*, 13 (1), 2008: 134-151.
- "An evidence base for international health regulations: quantitative measurement of the impacts of epidemic disease on international trade" (with Ann Marie Kimball and Kenichiro Taneda) *Scientific and Technical Review*, 24 (3), 2005: 825-832.

- "Uniform versus Discriminatory Tariffs: When Will Export Taxes Be Used?" (with Pei-cheng Liao), *Southern Economic Journal*, 72 (4), 2005: 915-25.
- "Vertical Integration and Strategic Trade Policies" (with Jaerang Lee) *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, 2005, 16: 93-117.
- "The Impacts of China's WTO Accession on the Southeast Asian Economies: A Theoretical Analysis" *China Economic Review*, Vol. 14, 2003: 208 226.
- "WTO, China, and the Asian Economies An Introduction," *China Economic Review*, Vol. 14, 2003: 203 205.
- "WTO and World Trade: An Introduction," Pacific Economic Review, 2002: 275-278.
- "Direct Investment Liberalization, Commodity Trade, and Income Distribution: What Can the WTO Do?" *Pacific Economic Review*, 2002: 377-400.
- "Optimal Income Transfers and Tariffs," (with Sajal Lahiri, Pascalis Raimondos-Moller and Alan Woodland), *Journal of Development Economics*, February 2002: 79 99.
- "The Asian Crisis An Introduction" *Review of International Economics*, 2002, 10 (1): 1.
- "Housing Market Bubbles and Currency Crisis: the case of Thailand" *Japanese Economic Review*, 2001, 52 (4).
- "Symposium on the Asian Crisis, 1997 Introduction" *Japanese Economic Review*, 2001, 52 (4).
- "Economic Growth and International Trade: The Case of Hong Kong," (with Win Lin Chou), *Pacific Economic Review*, October 2001, 6 (3): 313 329.
- "Greater China and the World Economy An Introduction," *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 2001, 29: 310 313.
- "Ad Valorem and Specific Tariffs with Competitive Industries Are Not Equivalent in a Trade War" (with Ben Lockwood), *Journal of International Economics*, 2000, 52: 183-195.
- "Growth of Hong Kong Before and After Its Reversion to China: The China Factor," (with Yun-Wing Sung), *Pacific Economic Review*, June 2000, 5 (2): 201 228.
- "Firm Failure and Financial Crisis: The Experience of South Korea" *Journal of the Korean Economy*, 2000, 1 (1): 23-51. This paper received the **Best Paper of the Year Award** from the journal.
- "Industrialization, Economic Growth and International Trade," (with Chong-Kee Yip), *Review of International Economics*, 1999, 7: 522 540.
- "Education, Economic Growth and Brain Drain," (with Chong-Kee Yip), *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 1999, 23: 699 726.
- "The Law of Comparative Advantage without Social Utility Function" (with Koji Shimomura), *Review of International Economics*, 1998, 6: 401-406.
- "Gains from Trade with Lump-sum Compensation," *Japanese Economic Review*, June 1997, Vol. 48 (2): 132-146.
- "Strategic Export Subsidy under a Binding Budget Constraint: Ad Valorem versus Specific," (with Hong Hwang and Kaz Miyagiwa), *Journal of Economic Integration*, March 1997, 12 (1): 87-98.
- "Strategic Policies toward International Factor Movements" (with Leonard Cheng), *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 1997, 30 (2): 456-478.

- "Price Controls in A Simple Competitive Monetary Models of A Small Open Economy" (with Marcelo Bianconi), *Journal of Economic Integration*, 11 (1), March 1996: 47-71.
- "Moral Hazard, Private Provision of Insurance and Government Intervention," (with Neil Bruce) *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, January, 1996, 12 (1): 77-90.
- "Gains from Trade with Overlapping Generations," (with Murray C. Kemp) *Economic Theory*, 1995, 6: 283-303.
- "The Inefficiency of Decentralized Harvest of a Non-renewable Resource: The Case of Soviet Timber" (with Gardner Brown), *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*}, 1993, 25: 212-234.
- "Paradoxes Associated with the Administration of Foreign Aid" (with Murray C. Kemp), *Journal of Development Economics*, 1993, 42: 197-204.
- "Quid Pro Quo Direct Investment" (with Jagdish Bhagwati and Elias Dinopulous), American Economic Review, May, 1992: 186-190.
- "Inflation, Corruption, and Income Distribution: The Recent Price Reform in China," *Journal of Macroeconomics*, 14 (1), Winter 1992: 105-123.
- "Foreign Trade, Military Alliance, and Defense-Burden Sharing." *Defence Economics*, 1991, 2: 83-103.
- "Welfare Comparison of Trade Situations," *Journal of International Economics*, 1991, 30: 49-68.
- "An Exact Measure of Welfare Change," (with Earl Grinols) *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 1991, 24: 428-449.
- "Factor Intensity Reversal in a Multi-Factor, Two-Good Framework," *Journal of Economic Theory*, August 1990: 434-442.
- "On the Strategic Choice between Capital and Labor Mobility" (with Leonard Cheng), *Journal of International Economics*, 1990, 28: 291-314.
- "Optimal Threat of Trade Restriction and *Quid Pro Quo* Foreign Investment," *Economics and Politics*, November, 1989: 277-300.
- "International Factor Movements, Repatriation and Welfare," *Journal of International Economics*, Nov. 1986, 21: 327-335.
- "Are International Trade and Factor Mobility Substitutes?" *Journal of International Economics*, August 1986, 21: 24-43. Reprinted in *International Trade: Selected Readings*, Second Edition. Edited by Jagdish Bhagwati, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1987: 37-53.
- "The Economic Analysis of International Migration: A Generalization," *Canadian Journal of Economics*, May 1986: 357-362.
- "The West German Gastarbeiter System of Immigration," (with Jagdish Bhagwati and Klaus-Werner Schatz), *European Economic Review*, Vol. 26, 1984: 277-294.
- "On Choosing between Trade in Goods and International Capital and Labor Mobility: A Theoretical Analysis," *Journal of International Economics*, 1983, 14: 223-250.

(b) Books

- External Economies of Scale: Theory and Applications, forthcoming, World Scientific Publishing, Ltd., 2022.
- China & Asia's Macroeconomic Synchronization, edited by Yin-Wong Cheung and Kar-yiu Wong, Routledge, 2008.

- Trade, Globalization and Poverty, Volume in Honor of Jagdish Bhagwati, edited by Elias Dinopoulos, Pravin Krishna, Arvind Panagariya, and Kar-yiu Wong, New York: Routledge, 2008
- WTO and World Trade: Challenges in a New Era, edited by Guenter Heiduk and Karyiu Wong, New York: Physica-Verlag (Springer), 2005.
- Tamkang Chair Lectures, Taipei: Tamkang University, 2001. It includes the following four not previously published papers of mine: "Externality in the Theory of International Trade: Some Basic Concepts," "Fundamental Trade Theorems under External Economies of Scale," "External Economies of Scale and International Trade: Further Analysis," and "International Trade and Factor Mobility under External Economies of Scale."
- Dynamics, Economic Growth and International Trade, edited by Kar-yiu Wong and Bjarne S. Jensen, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997.
- *International Trade in Goods and Factor Mobility*, Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1995, xiv + 699 pp., ISBN 0-262-23179-4. Reprinted in 1997. It is being translated into Japanese (May 1999). A review on the book was written by Earl Grinols and published in the *Journal of Economic Literature*, March 1997, pp. 144-145.

(c) Volume Chapters

- "Outsourcing and Import Restriction Policies," with Kai-His Chu, in *Globalization* and Emerging Issues in Trade Theory and Policy, edited by Binh Tran-Nam, Ngo Van Long and Makoto Tawada, Emerald Group Publishing, Ltd., 2008: 37 56.
- "Brain Drain," in *The Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy*, Princeton Princeton University Press, 2008.
- "Innovation, Imitation, and International Rivalry," with Kenji Fujiwara and Koji Shimomura, in *Trade, Globalization and Poverty*, edited by Elias Dinopoulos, Pravin Krishna, Arvind Panagariya, and Kar-yiu Wong, Routledge, 2008.
- "Unilateral and Regional Trade Liberalization: China's WTO Accession and FTA with ASEAN," with Mesut Saygili, in *China, Hong Kong, and the World Economy: Studies on Globalization*, edited by Lok Sang Ho and Robert Ash, Palgrave MacMillan, 2006: 32 64.
- "Economic Integration in Northeast Asia: Challenges and Strategies for South Korea," in *New Paradigms for Transpacific Collaboration*, a special issue of the *Joint U.S.-Korea Academic Studies*, Volume 16, 2006: 15 34.
- "Are International Capital Movement and International Labor Migration Substitutes under National Externality?" in Federico Foders and Rolf J. Langhammer (eds.), *Labor Mobility and the World Economy*, Sprinter, 2006: 111 139.
- "Minimum Quality Standard and International Rivalry in Quality and Price" (with Pei-Cheng Liao), in *WTO and World Trade: Challenges in a New Era*, Günter Heiduk and Kar-yiu Wong (eds.), New York: Physica-Verlag (Springer), 2005: 185 212.
- "Northeast Asian Economic Integration: An Analysis of the Trade Relations among Korea, China, and Japan," (with Taek-Dong Yeo, Young-Man Yoon, and Seong-Hun Yun) in *Northeast Asian Economic Cooperation and the Korean Economy*, edited by Jeong-Ho Hahm, Seoul: Bank of Korea, 2004: 181 237.
- "Post-Crisis Foreign Trade and Foreign Investment in Korea: Korea's Recovery and Challenges Ahead" (with Taek-Dong Yeo and Young Man Yoon), in *The Korean*

- *Economy: Post-Crisis Policies, Issues and Prospects*, edited by Charles Harvie, Hyun-Hoon Lee, and Jungun Ho. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2004: 191 220.
- "World Trade", in *World At Risk: A Global Issues Sourcebook*, Washington, D.C.: CQPress, 2002: 627 645. The book received the award **Academic Title of the Year 2002** from the *Choice* magazine. The Second Edition of the book is forthcoming.
- "International Joint Ventures, Moral Hazards, and Technology Spillovers," (with Wing-Fai Leung), *Economic Theory and International Trade: Essays in Honour of Murray C. Kemp*, Edward Elgar, 2002: 155 180.
- "Externality in the Theory of International Trade: Some Basic Concepts," in Tamkang Chair Lectures, 2001: 1-17.
- "Fundamental Trade Theorems under External Economies of Scale," in Tamkang Chair Lectures, 2001: 19 73.
- "External Economies of Scale and International Trade: Further Analysis," in Tamkang Chair Lectures, 2001: 75 105.
- "International Trade and Factor Mobility under External Economies of Scale." in Tamkang Chair Lectures, 2001: 107 134.
- "An Extended Ethier Model with the Tradeoff between Economies of Scale and Transaction Costs" (with Xiaokai Yang), in Kenneth J. Arrow, Yew-Kwong Ng and Xiaokai Yang (eds.), *Increasing Returns and Economic Analysis*, MacMillan, 1998: 186 204.
- "Endogenous Growth and International Trade: A Survey," in *Dynamics, Economic Growth and International Trade*, Bjarne S. Jensen and Kar-yiu Wong (eds.), Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997: 11-74.
- "Endogenous Growth and International Labor Migration: The Case of A Small, Emigration Economy," in *Dynamics, Economic Growth and International Trade*, Bjarne S. Jensen and Kar-yiu Wong (eds.), Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1997: 289-336.
- "Japanese Direct Investment in the United States," (with Kozo Yamamura), in Ramon H. Myers (ed.) *Integrating the World Economy: Japanese Foreign Direct Investment*, 1972-1990, Stanford: Hoover Institute Press, 1996: 1-46.
- "Gains from Trade when Markets are Possibly Incomplete," (with Murray C. Kemp), in Murray C. Kemp (ed.), *The Gains from Trade and the Gains from Aid*, London: Routledge, 1995: 47-70.
- "Gains from Trade for A Monetary Economy when Markets are Possibly Incomplete," (with Murray C. Kemp), in Murray C. Kemp (ed.), *The Gains from Trade and the Gains from Aid*, London: Routledge, 1995: 78-100.
- "International Capital Movements under Uncertainty: An Extension" (with Assaf Razin), in Horst Herberg and Ngo Van Long (eds.), *Trade, Welfare, and Economic Policies: Essays in Honor of Murray C. Kemp*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1993: 301-324.
- "Gains from Trade in Monetary Economies," (with Murray C. Kemp), in Peter Newman, Murray Milgate and John Eatwell (eds.), *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance*, Vol. 2: 215-216, London: MacMillan Press, Ltd., 1992.
- "Quid Pro Quo Direct Investment, National Welfare, and Policy Implications," (with Elias Dinopulous), in *International Trade and Global Development: Essays in*

- *Honour of Jagdish Bhagwati*, edited by Ad Koekkoek & L. B. M. Mennes, London: Routledge, 1991: 162-190.
- "National Defense and Foreign Trade: The Sweet and Sour Relationship between the United States and Japan," in *Sharing World Leadership? A New Era for America & Japan*, edited by John Makin and Don Hellmann, Washington: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1989: 81-126.
- "The Japanese Challenge: Japanese Direct Investment in the United States," in *Japanese Investment in the United States: Should We Be Concerned?* edited by Kozo Yamamura, Seattle: Society for Japanese Studies, 1989: 63-96.
- "International Factor Movements and the Volume of Trade: An Empirical Study," in *Empirical Methods for International Trade*, edited by Robert Feenstra. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1988: 231-250.
- "The Economic Impact of the Tourism Industry in Hong Kong," (with Tzong-biau Lin), in *Hong Kong-Dilemma of Growth*, edited by Chi-keung Leung, J. W. Cushman and Gungwu Wang, Australian National University and University of Hong Kong, 1980: 237-260.

(d) Short Comments/Articles

- "A Comment on 'Some Implications of Variable Returns to Scale: the Case of Industry-Specific Factors'," *Canadian Journal of Economics*, February 1996, 29 (1): 240-244.
- Comment on Anne O. Krueger, "Eastern Europe --- Trade, Capital Imports or Migration," in Horst Siebert (ed.), *Migration: A Challenge for Europe*, Tubingen: J. C. B. Mohr, 1994: 168-172.

BOOK REVIEWS

Reviewed *Technology, Duality, and Foreign Trade*, by Ulrich Kohli, *Journal of Economic Literature*, 1993, 31: 252-253.

Reviewed Costs and Productivity in Automobile Production: The Challenge of Japanese Efficiency, by Melvyn A. Fuss and Leonard Waverman, and Restructuring the Global Automobile Industry: National and Regional Impacts, edited by Christopher M. Law, Journal of Japanese Studies, 19 (2), 1993: 512-516.

OTHERS

Edited a manuscript on the Asian Crisis with country reports and chronology. Translated "The Generalized Theorem of Distortions and Welfare" by Jagdish Bhagwati into Chinese (with Ye Gang), *World Economic Forum*, No. 3, 1988, pp. 76-80.

Discussed "Direct Investment with Endogenous Protection" by Gene Grossman and Elhanan Helpman in a conference in honor of Jagdish Bhagwati, November, 1994.

The lecture notes in my two graduate trade classes offered at Fudan University, Shanghai, China in Fall, 1987, were translated into Chinese and published by the Institute of World Economy, Fudan University.

PAPERS SUBMITTED FOR PUBLICATION

"Intraindustry Trade, Intraindustry Investment, and International Rivalry" (with Hsiu-Yi Chan), invited to revise and resubmit by the *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*.

WORK IN PROGRESS

General Equilibrium Analysis: Theory and Applications

Editing a Handbook of the Chinese Economy

"Free Trade Areas and International Rivalry"

- "Technology Adoption and Trade Policies" (with Koji Shimomura)
- "Administered Protection as A Public Good" (with Yasu Ichino)
- "On the Optimal Timing of Foreign Trade" (with Chong-Kee Yip).
- "Speculative Attacks and Financial Crises: A Dynamic Analysis" (with Jian Xu)
- "Optimal Technology Choice and Immiserizing Export Subsidy," (with Hong Hwang and Kaz Miyagiwa).
- "Unilateral Free Trade: the Case of Hong Kong" (with K. C. Fung and Richard Wong)
- "Monopsony and International Trade" (with Alan Woodland)
- "Intraindustry Trade, Intraindustry Investment, and Welfare" (with Hsiu-Yi Chan)
- "Curvature of the Production Possibility Frontier under Variable Returns: Was J. Tinbergen Wrong?"

Exercises in International Trade, for the MIT Press, Cambridge, MA.

EDITORIAL WORK

(a) Editorial Work

Editor-in-chief, volume series on the Chinese Economy, World Scientific Publishing

Editor-in-chief, China Economic Policy Review, World Scientific Publishing

Editor-in-chief, Global Journal of Economics, World Scientific Publishing

Editor-in-chief, Survey Series on Economics and Business Administration

Editor, Journal of Economic Integration, 2005-present

Editor, Journal of International Trade, 2004-present

Editorial Advisor, Asian Economic Journal, 2001-present

Executive Editor, Journal of Asian Economy, 2002-present

Editor, International Journal of Business and Economics, 2002-present

Editor, Pacific Economic Review, 2004-present

Editor, Review of International Economics, 1999-2006.

Editor, International Economics and Economic Policy, 2003-present

Associate Editor, Pacific Economic Review, 1999-2004

Editorial Advisor, Review of International Economics, 1998-1999

Guest Editor, Review of Development Economics, 2009

Guest Editor, Journal of the Asia-Pacific Economy, 2007

Guest Editor, China Economic Review, 2002

Guest editor, Journal of Comparative Economics, 2000-2001

Guest editor, Japanese Economic Review, 1999-2000

Guest editor, Pacific Economic Review, 1999-2000

Guest editor, Review of International Economics, 1997-1998, 1999-2000

(b) Special Issues edited (as guest editor)

- "Current Economic Issues of the Asia-Pacific Region," *Journal of the Asia-Pacific Economy*, 2008
- "WTO, China, and the Asian Economies, IV," *Review of Development Economics*, 2009
- "WTO, China and the Asian Economies," China Economic Review, 2003.
- "Asian Crisis," Review of International Economics, 2002
- "WTO and the World Trade," Pacific Economic Review, 2002
- "Dynamics, Economic Growth, and International Trade," *Review of International Economics*, 1999.
- "Asian Crisis," Japanese Economic Review, 2001.
- "Greater China and the World Economy," *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 2001 (two issues)

UNIVERSITY SERVICES

1. at the University of Washington

Executive Committee Member of the Economics Department, 2005-2007 University Faculty Senator, 1994-1996, 2000-2002.

UW-WTO committee, 1999

Member of seminar series on WTO and Greater China, fall 1999

Department Placement Officer, 1995-1996, 2005-2008, 2009-present

Royal Research Fund Committee Member, 1995-1997

Global Trade, Transportation, and Logistic Studies Committee Member, 1994-1996 Social Science and Social Professions Dissertation Fellowship Committee Member, 1995

2. at Hong Kong Baptist University

Head and Chair Professor, Department of Economics Ex Co member, Business School

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

(a) Conferences organized:

Organized or co-organized more than 30 international conferences from 1996 to present on a wide range of topics held in Seattle, Santa Cruz (California), Tokyo, Kobe, Nagoya, Taipei, Hong Kong, Beijing, Xi'an (China), Seoul, Busan, Copenhagen, and Duisburg (Germany), including the followings:

- "China and the World Economy" and "The Global Economy", Seattle, March 2012; Tokyo, March 2013.
- "FTA, Regional Integration, and Development." Busan, Korea, December 18-19, 2007.
- "APEA Annual Conference" Tokyo, Japan, July 2005; Seattle, USA; July 2006; Hong Kong, China, July 2007; Beijing, China, December 2008; Santa Cruz, US, July 2009, Hong Kong, China, July 2010; Pusan, Korea, June 2011; Singapore, June 2012; Osaka, Japan, July 2013.

- "WTO, China, and the Asian Economies" Hong Kong, June 2004; Xi'an, China, June 2005; Beijing, China, June 2006.
- "Asian Crisis, VI: Financial Crisis and Economic Growth" Tokyo, Japan, August 30-31, 2004
- "Korea and the World Economy, III" Seoul, Korea, 2004, Seattle 2005, Seoul, 2006, Sydney, Australia, 2007, Seoul, 2008
- "Asian Crisis, V," Chuncheon, Korea, December 8-9, 2003.
- "Korea and the World Economy," Seattle, August 1-2, 2003.
- "International Trade and Factor Mobility," Kansai University, Japan, July 1-2, 2003
- "China, WTO, and the Asian Economies", Hong Kong, November 2002
- "Environment and Trade in the Age of Globalization" (with Makoto Tawada and Koji Shimomura), Nagoya, July 2002
- "Korea and the World Economy" (with Jong-Won Lee)
- "Asia Crisis, IV: The Recovery and the Rest of the World" (with Jeff Lin), Taiwan, July 2002
- "WTO and World Trade, IV: Challenges in a New Era" (with Günter Heiduk), Germany, June 2002
- "International Trade, Dynamics, and Growth" (with Koji Shimomura), Kobe, July 2001
- "Asian Crisis, III" (with Shin-ichi Fukuda and Richard Ho) Tokyo, July 2001
- "WTO and World Trade, II" Seattle, April 2001
- "WTO and the Greater China" (with Anming Zhang) Hong Kong, March 2001
- "Asian Crisis and Asian Recovery: Lessons Learned" joint session between Chinese Economic Association in North America and American Economic Association, New Orleans, January 2001
- "International Trade and Asia" in Hong Kong, July 2000
- "Greater China and the World Economy" in Hong Kong, July 2000
- "The Asian Crisis II" (with Richard Ho) in Seattle, January 2000
- "WTO and World Trade" in Seattle, December 4, 1999
- "International Trade, Industrial Organization, and Asia" (with Richard Ho) in Hong Kong, August 1999
- "The Asian Crisis: The Economics Front" (with Richard Ho and Chong K. Yip) in Seattle, December 1998
- "Dynamics, Economic Growth and International Trade, III" (with Bjarne S. Jensen and Sheng-Cheng Hu) in Taiwan, August 1998.
- "International Trade, Factor Mobility and Asia" (with Richard Ho) in Hong Kong, July 1998
- "Dynamics, Economic Growth and International Trade, II" (with Bjarne S. Jensen) in Hong Kong, July 22-23, 1997
- "Economic Growth in Open Economies" (with Stephen Turnovsky) in Hong Kong, December 12-13, 1996
- "Dynamics, Economic Growth and International Trade" (with Bjarne S. Jensen) in Helsingor, Denmark, August 17-19, 1996

(b) Refereed for many journals, including:

Journal of International Economics American Economic Review Journal of Political Economy International Economic Review Review of International Economics Review of Development Economics Canadian Journal of Economics

European Economic Review

Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control

Journal of Economic Growth

International Review of Economics and Finance

Journal of International Trade and Development

Journal of International Money and Finance

Economic Record

Taiwan Economic Review

Bulletin of Economic Research

Journal of Economics

Journal of Asian Economy

National Science Foundation

The MIT Press

(c) Presented papers in many conferences and department seminars.